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Red Gold: The Cultural Practices behind Strawberry Cultivation (\*Rajesh Kumar<sup>1</sup>, Vikram<sup>1</sup>, Sunil Kumar<sup>1</sup>, Roshan Lal<sup>2</sup> and Rajnish Kumar<sup>3</sup>) <sup>1</sup>Doon (PG) College of Agriculture Science and Technology, Dehradun (Uttarakhand), India <sup>2</sup>College of Agriculture, CCS Haryana Agricultural University, Hisar (Haryana), India <sup>3</sup>Guru Kashi University, Talwandi Sabo, Bathinda (Punjab), India \*Corresponding Author's email: <u>rjghasolia343@gmail.com</u>

S trawberries often called "Nature's Jewels," are special in people's hearts worldwide. Their vibrant red color and pleasant-tart flavor have made them a beloved fruit, not just for their culinary appeal but also for their deep cultural significance. Across the globe, strawberries are more than a crop, they symbolize traditions, celebrations and sustainable farming practices, earning them the nickname "Red Gold."



#### A Symbol of Love and Fertility

Strawberries have been associated with love and fertility in many cultures. Their heart-like shape and luscious red hue have tied them to romantic symbolism. In ancient Roman mythology, strawberries were associated with Venus, the goddess of love. Similarly, during the middle ages in Europe, strawberries were often carved into church altars and sculptures as symbols of purity and perfection.

# **Cultural Traditions and Festivals**

Many communities celebrate the strawberry harvest with festivals that bring people together to honor their agricultural roots.

- Strawberry Festivals: Countries like the United States, Japan and Poland host annual strawberry festivals. These events feature parades, cooking competitions and traditional music, showcasing the fruit's importance in local economies and culture.
- Japanese Strawberries as Luxury Gifts: In Japan, strawberries are often cultivated with extreme care, resulting in perfectly shaped and high-quality fruit. These strawberries are given as luxurious gifts, reflecting the country's deep respect for agricultural artistry.
- Midsummer Strawberries in Scandinavia: In Nordic countries, strawberries are a key part of midsummer celebrations, symbolizing abundance and marking the arrival of summer.

# Sustainable Practices in Strawberry Cultivation

Cultural practices surrounding strawberries often emphasize sustainability and respect for the land. Traditional farmers employ eco-friendly techniques such as crop rotation, companion planting and organic fertilization to ensure soil health and biodiversity. These methods not only yield delicious fruit but also honor the natural balance of the ecosystem.

# **A Culinary Treasure**

Strawberries have inspired countless traditional recipes around the world.

• In France, strawberries are featured in classic desserts like tarte aux fraises, reflecting their status as a culinary treasure.

- Indigenous peoples in North America have long used wild strawberries in traditional dishes and ceremonies, valuing their nutritional and medicinal properties.
- In South Asia, strawberries are increasingly woven into fusion recipes, blending them with local flavors such as cardamom and saffron.

#### The Future of Red Gold

As the demand for strawberries grows, so does the need for sustainable and ethical farming practices. Innovations in vertical farming and hydroponics are being embraced to reduce environmental impacts while preserving the cultural heritage that makes strawberries special.

#### Conclusion

Strawberries are more than just a fruit; they are a global cultural phenomenon. Their cultivation and celebration highlight the interconnectedness of nature, tradition and human creativity. From ancient myths to modern agricultural practices, strawberries truly deserve their title as "Red Gold." As we continue to cherish this remarkable fruit, we also preserve the rich cultural tapestry that surrounds it.



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